MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST
NR-ELIGIBILITY REVIEW FORM

NR Eligible: yes ___
no X

Property Name: Mt. Oak United Methodist Church and Parsonage Inventory Number: PG #74A-9

Address: 14100 Mt. Oak Road City: Mitchellville Zip Code: 20716

County: Prince Georges Co. USGS Topographic Map: Lanham Quad

Owner: Trustees of Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

Tax Parcel Number: 51 Tax Map Number: 62 Tax Account ID Number: 0794131

Project: Woodmore Road Intersection Improvements Agency: _____

Site visit by MHT Staff: X no ___yes Name: N/A Date: _____

Eligibility recommended X Eligibility **not** recommended ____

Criteria: X A ___B ___C ___D Considerations: ___A ___B ___C ___D ___E ___F ___G ___None

Is the property located within a historic district? X no ____yes Name of district: N/A

Is district listed? X no ___yes Determined eligible? X no ____yes District Inventory Number: N/A

Documentation on the property/district is presented in: MIHP PG #74A-9 (1988, 11985, 1974)

Description of Property and Eligibility Determination: *(Use continuation sheet if necessary and attach map and photo)*

The Mt. Oak United Methodist Church sits on a low hill in the northeast corner of the Mt. Oak Road intersection with Church Road. Its modern, cast imitation stone facing belies the historic edifice beneath. Initially constructed in 1881, the building has undergone several dramatic renovations. As it stands today (2005), the church is a gable-roof (east-west) sanctuary with tall, narrow windows and a small, angular spire topped with a cross. On the northwest (1950s) and southwest (1926) exterior corners, two gable-end additions form a T. Since 1988 (last documentation of the church), a larger meeting room addition was constructed on the north end of the north (1950s) addition. The interior was initially altered following a fire in 1935, at which time "the original building was raised and a basement excavated underneath" (MIHP PG #74A-9, 1988). The original bell tower was also removed at that time. Due east of the church building is the two-story frame parsonage built in 1940. The building retains its Colonial Revival form but is covered with aluminum siding and has at least some replacement vinyl windows.

Determination of Eligibility

The Mt. Oak United Methodist Church and parsonage, although altered from its historic appearance, has been an important landmark at the Church Road/Mt. Oak Road intersection since 1881. Still an active church community with its nearby cemetery (at Woodmore Road), it is significant for its historic continuity on the site and within the Mitchellville area.

Prepared by: Paula S. Reed & Associates, Inc. Date Prepared: 15 July 2005

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST REVIEW

Eligibility recommended ____ **Eligibility not recommended** X

Criteria: ___A ___B ___C ___D **Considerations:** ___A ___B ___C ___D ___E ___F ___G ___None

Comments: _____

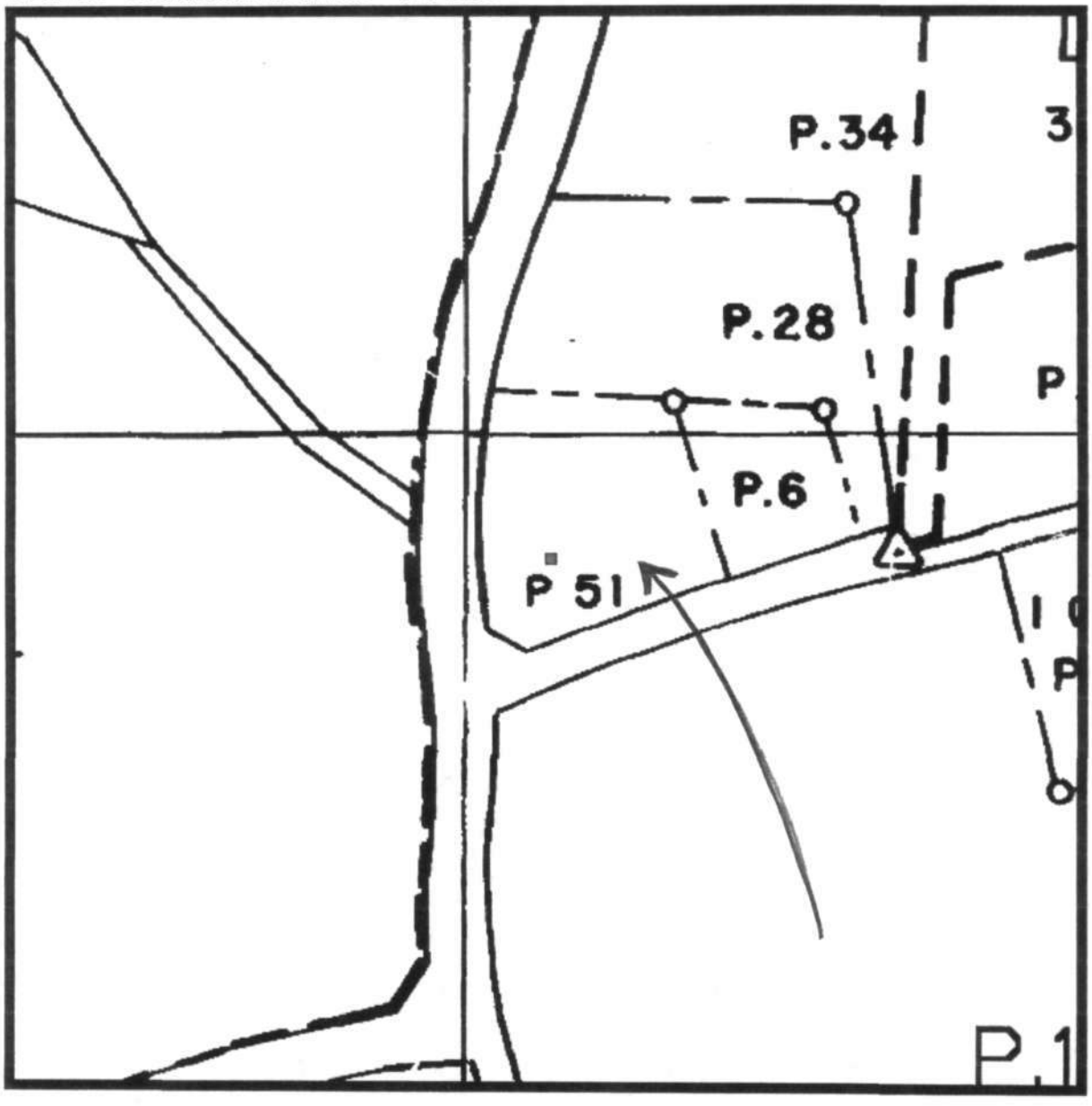
Tim Tamburro ✓	9/19/05
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services	**Date**
Beth Cole	9/22/05
Reviewer, NR program	**Date**

20050220l

Maryland Department of Assessments and Taxation
PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY
Real Property Data Search

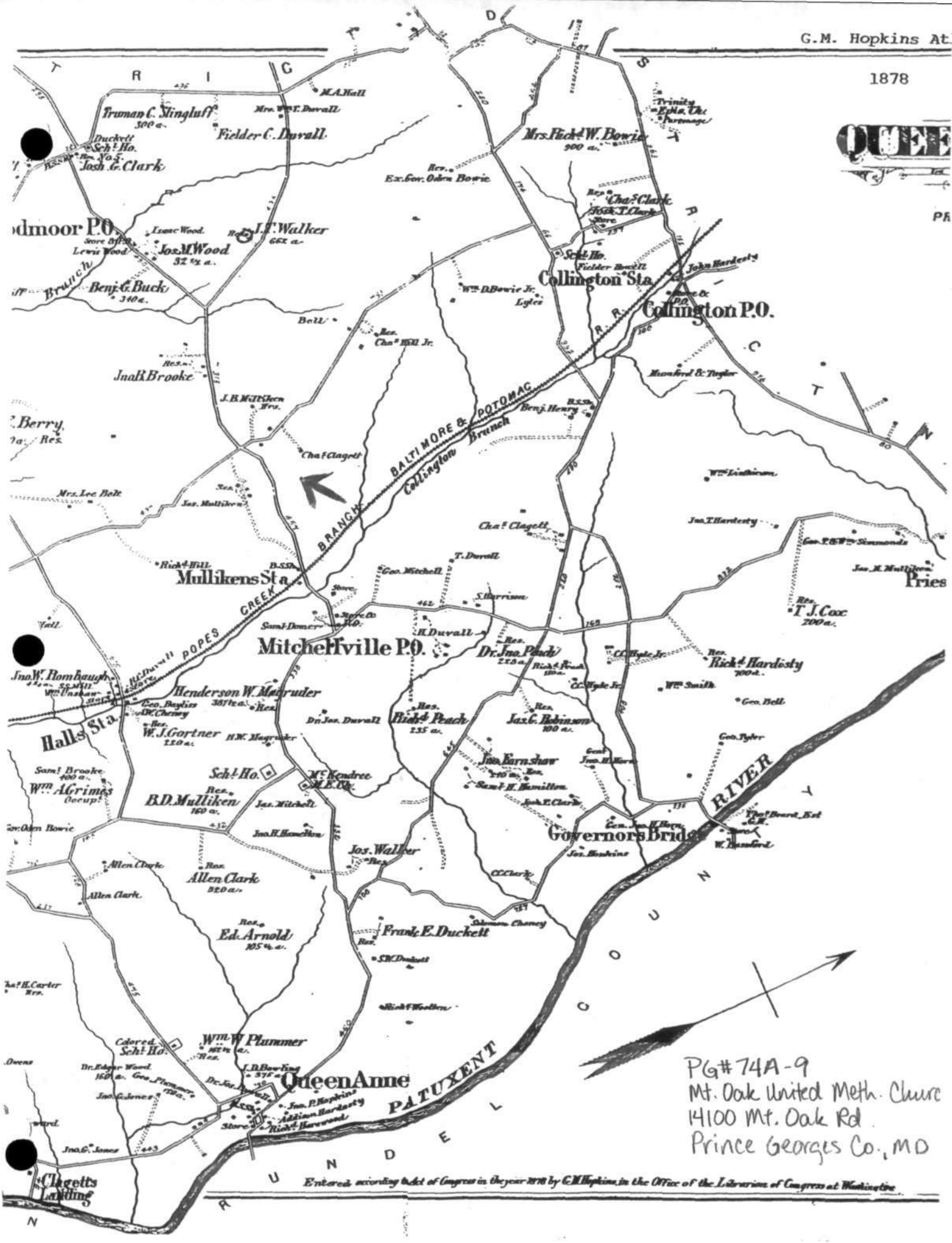
Go Back
View Map
New Search

District - 07 **Account Number** - 0794131

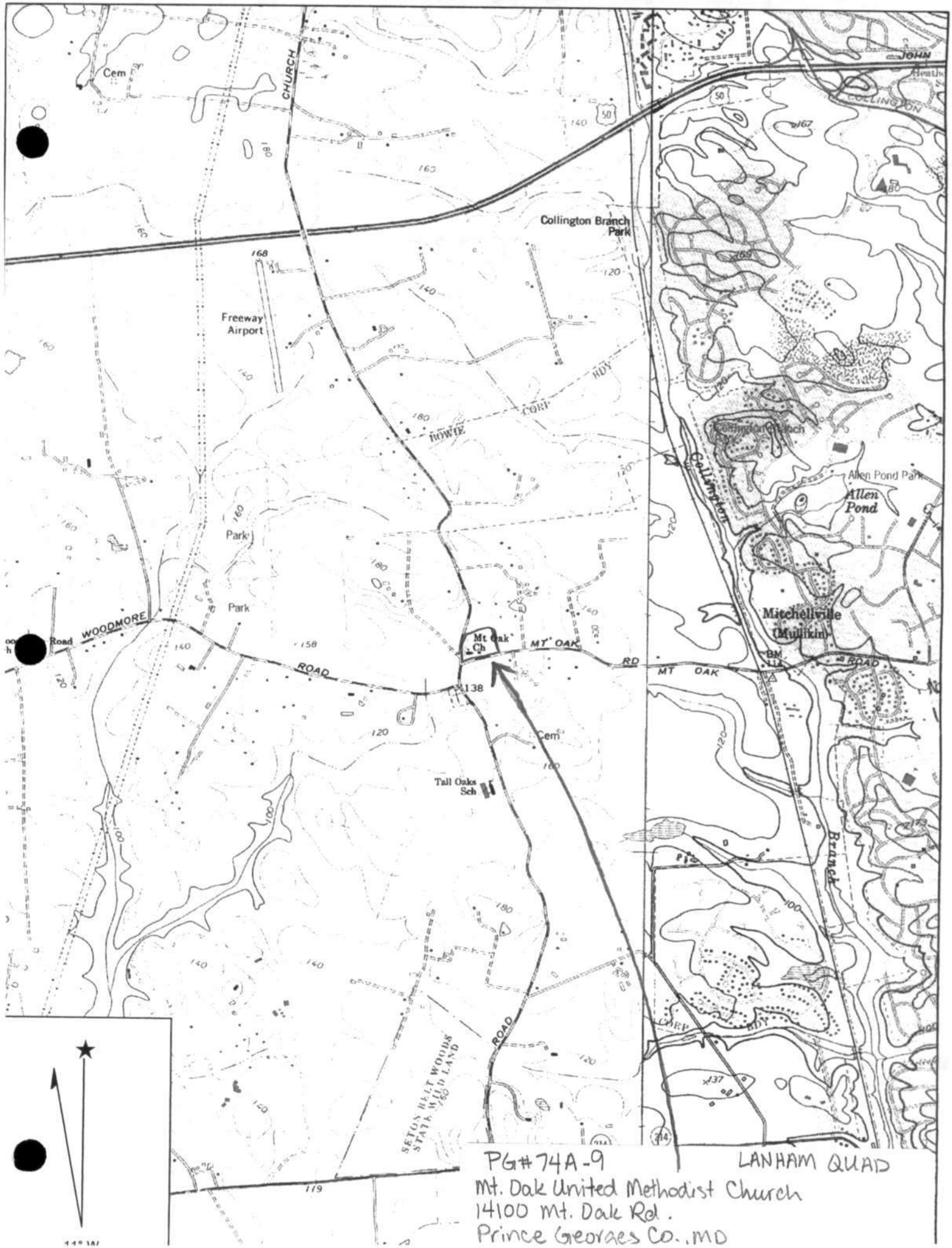


Property maps provided courtesy of the Maryland Department of Planning ©2004.
For more information on electronic mapping applications, visit the Maryland Department of Planning web site at www.mdp.state.md.us/webcom/index.html

PG#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Meth. Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd.
Prince Georges Co., MD
Tax Map 62, Parcel 51



PG# 74A-9
Mt. Oak United Meth. Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd.
Prince Georges Co., MD



PG#74A-9 LANHAM QUAD

Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd.
Prince Georges Co., MD

Pg#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd
Prince Georges Co, MD
5/05
PSReed
MDSHPO

Church and parsonage, view NW from Mt Oak Rd

1/6

PG#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd.
Prince Georges Co, MD
5/05
PSReed
MDSHPO
Church, S and E elevations, view NW

2/6

PG#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd
Prince Georges Co., MD
5/05
PSReed
MDSHPO
Church, E elevation of newest addition, view SW
toward N elevation of main church section

3/6

PG#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd.
Prince Georges Co., MD
5/05
PSReed
MDSHPO
Parsonage, W and S elevations, view NE

4/6

PG#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd
Prince Georges Co., MD
5/05
PSReed
MDSHPO
View SW from church lot toward intersection of Mt. Oak Rd. and Church Rd.

5/6

PG#74A-9
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church
14100 Mt. Oak Rd
Prince Georges Co, MD
5/05
PSReed
MDSHPO
View SW from church lot toward cemetery at intersection of Church Rd. and Woodmore Rd.

6/6

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

HISTORIC SITE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey #: P.G. #74A-9 Building Date: 1881, 1936, 1981

Building Name: Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

Location: 14100 Mt. Oak Road, Mitchellville, Maryland

Private/Religious/Occupied/Excellent/Accessible

Description:

Mt. Oak Methodist Church is located on the northeast corner of the junction of Mt Oak and Church Roads, on a hill overlooking the intersection. It is a large T-shaped gable roofed church building which, since its 1981 renovation, has a modern appearance. The sanctuary is located in the east-west stem of the T, while the north-south crossbar consists of classrooms and offices. The cross bar of the T is approximately 100 feet long; the stem extends approximately 60 feet to the east. The east gable end is filled with narrow tall windows lighted by panes of stained glass, as are the four bays on the side walls. Entrance is through modern glass double-doors in the first bay of the north side. Windows in the educational office section are 6/4 double hung sash. There is a modern spire located at the ridge near the east gable end of the sanctuary. The entire building is covered with white coursed-stone facing.

Significance:

Mt. Oak Methodist Church has evolved from a simple one-room gable-roofed meeting house of 1881 to its present form, consecreated one hundred years later. Although the present building incorporates some of its original elements, twentieth century rebuildings and renovations have virtually eliminated its historic character. Mt. Oak was organized in 1881 by members of McKendree Methodist Church (located ca. 2 miles to the east). One acre out of a tract called Mt. Oak was donated to the congregation by Charles and Mary Clayett, and in 1901, was conveyed outright to the trustees of the church. Starting with a small, gable-roofed structure, the church has seen many changes, e.g., windows and doors have been moved or replaced, additions have been built and then removed, wings have been added and another is planned. In 1935, a major fire gutted the interior and, in the course of the repairs, the level of the main floor was raised to accommodate a new basement. Most recently the last reminder of Mt. Oak's original form disappeared when the exterior siding was replaced with stone. Mt. Oak today is an historic church in a modern building.

Acreage: 1 acre

Survey No. P.G. #74A-9

Magi No.

DOE __yes __no

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 14100 Mt. Oak Road ___ not for publication

city, town Mitchellville ___ vicinity of congressional district 5th

state Md. 20716 county Prince George's

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
___ district	___ public	X occupied	___ agriculture	___ museum
X building(s)	X private	___ unoccupied	___ commercial	___ park
___ structure	___ both	___ work in progress	___ educational	___ private residence
___ site	**Public Acquisition**	**Accessible**	___ entertainment	X religious
___ object	___ in process	X yes: restricted	___ government	___ scientific
	___ being considered	___ yes: unrestricted	___ industrial	___ transportation
	___ not applicable	___ no	___ military	___ other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Trustees of Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

street & number 14100 Mt. Oak Road telephone no.: 249-2230

city, town Mitchellville state and zip code Md. 20716

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. P.G.'s County Courthouse liber 6

street & number Main Street folio 397

city, town Upper Marlboro state Md. 20772

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title P.G. Co. Inventory of Historic Sites

date 1974 ___ federal ___ state X county ___ local

depository for survey records History Division -M-NCPPC

city, town Riverdale state Md. 20737

7. Description

Survey No. PG#74A-9

Condition		Check one	Check one
x excellent	___ deteriorated	___ unaltered	x original site
___ good	___ ruins	x altered	___ moved date of move _____
___ fair	___ unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Mount Oak Methodist Church is located on the northeast corner of Mount Oak and Church Roads, on a hill overlooking the intersection. It is a large T-shaped gable-roof church building which, since its 1981 renovation, has a modern appearance. The sanctuary is located in the eastmost section which constitutes the stem of the T, while the crossbar to the west consists of classrooms and offices. The easterly sanctuary section is approximately 60 feet long; the westerly crossbar of the T is approximately 100 feet long.

The sanctuary section incorporates the original meeting house style frame church of 1881; it has, however, been rebuilt several times.[1] Most recently (1981) it has been extended to the east to include an entry vestibule, the entrance to which is through modern glass double doors in the first bay of the north elevation. The building has been covered with a white cut-stone facing. The five bays of the sanctuary are lighted by narrow vertical four-section aluminum-frame windows filled with stained glass. The east gable end is lighted by larger multi-section windows of the same type, separated and defined by shallow buttresses in the stone facing. A slim modern spire rises from the ridge near the east gable end.

Mount Oak Church has evolved from the simple one-room gable-roof meeting house of 1881 to its present form, consecrated 100 years later. The 1881 church was a small gable-roof structure, three bays long, with entrance centered in the east gable end between two windows. Windows were double hung sash, and both windows and double door were round-arched. A stove chimney rose from the north plane of the roof. In 1905 a bell-tower was added at the southeast corner and it became the entry vestibule; the original doors were moved to this new tower entrance.

In 1926, a three-room educational wing was constructed at the southwest corner of the sanctuary; it rested on a high basement. A furnace was installed in this basement at approximately this time.

In November 1935 a fire which apparently started in the furnace destroyed the interior of the sanctuary. Carpenter Millard Schafer (cf. MHT Files PG #70-39, PG #71A-8 and PG #71A-21) was hired to rebuild the interior, and during the next year the original building was raised and a basement excavated underneath. The raising of the floor level necessitated a change in the grade entrance; consequently the entry/bell tower was torn down, and a new entry vestibule was built, centered in the east gable and accessible by a flight of steps. The interior furniture of the sanctuary was replaced.

In the mid-1950's a belfry was built at the ridge near the east gable end, and the educational wing was extended at the northwest corner of the church, completing the crossbar of the T configuration. The completed educational wing is three bays deep, and four bays long on each side of the perpendicular sanctuary section.

A new building program was initiated in 1979, resulting in the present form of the church which was completed in 1981. The sanctuary was extended to the east, incorporating the small entry vestibule, adding three more rows of pews and a balcony, and providing a full-gable-width entry vestibule at the east gable end. The modern double-door entrance was built in the north side of this vestibule. The building was covered with a white cut-stone veneer, and the long aluminum-frame vertical windows were installed in the sanctuary section. The resulting building, which was consecrated in May 1981, is a noticeable landmark with a modern appearance.

To the east of the church, on the other side of the entrance drive from Mount Oak Road, is a two-story side-gabled parsonage which was completed in 1940. Across the intersection, on a hill to the southwest, is the church cemetery.

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1 See Note #3, Item #8.

8. Significance

Survey No. PG#74A-9

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below				
___ prehistoric	___ archeology-prehistoric	___ community planning	___ landscape architecture	_x_ religion	
___ 1400–1499	___ archeology-historic	___ conservation	___ law	___ science	
___ 1500–1599	___ agriculture	___ economics	___ literature	___ sculpture	
___ 1600–1699	___ architecture	___ education	___ military	___ social/ humanitarian	
___ 1700–1799	___ art	___ engineering	___ music	___ theater	
_x_ 1800–1899	___ commerce	___ exploration/settlement	___ philosophy	___ transportation	
_x_ 1900–	___ communications	___ industry	___ politics/government	_x_ other (specify) local history	
		___ invention			

Specific dates 1881, 1936, 1981 **Builder/Architect**

check: **Applicable Criteria:** __A __B __C __D
and/or
Applicable Exception: __A __B __C __D __E __F __G

Level of Significance: __national __state __local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Mount Oak Methodist Church was organized in 1881 by a number of communicants of the earlier McKendree Methodist Church. McKendree Methodist Church, organized in 1841 and closed in 1877, was located ca. 2 miles east of Mount Oak, on the road from Mitchellville to Queen Anne. In 1881 one acre out of the tract called Mount Oak was donated to the congregation by Charles and Mary Clagett, the deed stipulating that if the land ceased to be used for a place of worship it would revert to the donors.[1] In 1901 the one acre was conveyed outright to the trustees of the church by Corilla W. Mullikin, who had purchased the Mount Oak tract from William B. Clagett, the son and heir of Charles.[2]

Starting with a small, gable-roof, meeting-house style structure, the church has undergone a series of changes, e.g., windows and doors have been removed or replaced, additions have been made to the building and then removed, wings have been added and another is planned. In November 1935 a major fire gutted much of the interior of the sanctuary and, in the course of making the necessary repairs, the level of the main floor was raised to accommodate a basement. In the late 1970's the last reminder of Mount Oak's original appearance vanished when the exterior wooden siding was replaced with stone.[3] The new building was consecrated, May 17, 1981.

In May, 1905, John and Sarah Bowie of Mount Oak farm (PG #74A-8) deeded to the church trustees a six-acre parcel of land on the southwest corner of the road intersection. A cemetery was established there in that year; the gravestones record burials from that time to the present.[4]

Although Mount Oak began as a rural church, serving the residents of the large farms which surrounded it, it now stands in a developing suburban area. In meeting the needs of the present, little effort has been made to preserve the earlier aspects of the church building. Although some of the current parishioners represent the third and fourth generations of membership at Mount Oak, the present church no longer reflects the original church building. There are several other late nineteenth century Methodist churches in Prince George's County which retain much of their original appearance: Perkins Chapel at Springfield (#64-5), a rural meeting-house style structure with gabled entry vestibule, dating from the 1860's; Grace Methodist Church at Cedarville (#85B-4), a similar structure, but with gothic-arch windows, dating from 1879; Westwood Methodist Church at Cheltenham (#82A-21), a board-and-batten covered building with round-arch windows and three-story entry/bell tower, also from 1879; and Immanuel Methodist Church at Baden (#86B-18) a rural meeting-house style church with gothic-arch windows and gabled entry vestibule, built in 1896.[5] These four church buildings are good representatives of rural Victorian chapels in Prince George's County.

Mount Oak United Methodist Church has a long and important history, dating from the beginnings of McKendree Church in 1841. The building, however, has undergone a sequence of five major changes, and can no longer be said to represent the historic church.

Notes

1 Prince George's County Deed WAJ #3:257.

2 Prince George's County Deed #6:542.

3 Mount Oak United Methodist Church Centennial Booklet, printed 1981; cf. also attached chart, "Evolution of Mount Oak Church (74A-9) 1881-1981."

4 Stones and Bones, Cemetery Records of Prince George's County, Maryland, 1984, p. 432.

5 cf. Inventory files PG #64-5, #82A-21, #85B-4 and #86B-18.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. P.G. 74A-9

See Chain of Title
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church history, 1981

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 1 acre
Quadrangle name Lanham, Sec. F **Quadrangle scale**

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

	Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
A				B			
C				D			
E				F			
G				H			

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	Maryland	**code**	**county**	Prince George's	**code**
state		**code**	**county**		**code**

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Susan Pearl/Shirley Baltz

organization P.G.'s Co. Preservation Commission **date** January 1985, March 1988

street & number c/o County Planning MNCPPC **telephone** 952-3521

city or town Upper Marlboro **state** Md. 20772

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

Chain of Title

Mt. Oak Church
P.G. #74A-9

#6:397 11/16/1901 Deed	Corilla W. Mullikin, unmarried, to Jeremiah Duckett, Walter Duckett, Rufus Bell, Grafton C.D. Townshend, John Peach, Edward S. Walker and Richard L. Peach, trustees; 1 acre, part of Mt. Oak "to be used as a place of divine worship"; same which grantor acquired by JB#3:542.
JB#3:542 12/13/1898 Deed	William B. and Kate C. Clagett to Corilla W. Mullikin; 41 11/20 acres, part of Mt. Oak; same which William B. Clagett received by the will of his father.
JBP #1:172 6/28/1894 Will	After several bequests to female members of the family, Charles Clagett devised all the residue of his property, real and personal, to his son William B. Clagett; legacy included 41 11/20 acres of Mt. Oak which Charles Clagett acquired by HB #13:427.
WAJ #3:257 10/27/1881 Deed of Gift	Charles and Mary Clagett to Jonathan Walker, Richard E. Peach, et al, trustees, and their successors; 1 acre in Queen Anne District, part of Mt. Oak; trustees required to build a house of worship for the use of members of the Methodist Episcopal Church South - reversion clause if the land ceased to be used for the stated purpose; same which grantors acquired by HB #13:427.
HB #13:427 6/3/1878 Deed	Joseph K. Roberts, trustee under decree of Equity dated 11/10/1877, to Charles Clagett; 41 11/20 acres, part of Mt. Oak "of which John B. Mullikin died seized."

PRINCE GEORGE'S COUNTY

HISTORIC SITE SUMMARY SHEET

Survey #: P.G. #74A-9 Building Date: 1881, 1936

Building Name: Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

Location: 14100 Mt. Oak Road, Mitchellville, Maryland

Private/Religious/Occupied/Excellent/Accessible

Description:

Mt. Oak Methodist Church is located on the northeast corner of the junction of Mt Oak and Church Roads, on a hill overlooking the intersection. It is a large T-shaped gable roofed church building which, since its 1981 renovation, has a modern appearance. The sanctuary is located in the east-west stem of the T, while the north-south crossbar consists of classrooms and offices. The cross bar of the T is approximately 100 feet long; the stem extends approximately 60 feet to the east. The east gable end is filled with narrow tall windows lighted by panes of stained glass, as are the four bays on the side walls. Entrance is through modern glass double-doors in the first bay of the north side. Windows in the educational office section are 6/4 double hung sash. There is a modern spire located at the ridge near the east gable end of the sanctuary. The entire building is covered with white coursed-stone facing.

Significance:

Mt. Oak Methodist Church has evolved from a simple one-room gable-roofed meeting house of 1881 to its present form, consecreated one hundred years later. Although the present building incorporates some of its original elements, twentieth century rebuildings and renovations have virtually eliminated its historic character. Mt. Oak was organized in 1881 by members of McKendree Methodist Church (located ca. 2 miles to the east). One acre out of a tract called Mt. Oak was donated to the congregation by Charles and Mary Clagett, and in 1901, was conveyed outright to the trustees of the church. Starting with a small, gable-roofed structure, the church has seen many changes, e.g., windows and doors have been moved or replaced, additions have been built and then removed, wings have been added and another is planned. In 1935, a major fire gutted the interior and, in the course of the repairs, the level of the main floor was raised to accommodate a new basement. Most recently the last reminder of Mt. Oak's original form disappeared when the exterior siding was replaced with stone. Mt. Oak today is an historic church in a modern building.

Acreage: 1 acre

Survey No. P.G. #74A-9

Magi No.

DOE __yes __no

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

1. Name (indicate preferred name)

historic Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

and/or common

2. Location

street & number 14100 Mt. Oak Road ___ not for publication

city, town Mitchellville ___ vicinity of congressional district 5th

state Md. 20716 county Prince George's

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use	
___ district	___ public	X occupied	___ agriculture	___ museum
X building(s)	X private	___ unoccupied	___ commercial	___ park
___ structure	___ both	___ work in progress	___ educational	___ private residence
___ site	**Public Acquisition**	**Accessible**	___ entertainment	X religious
___ object	___ in process	X yes: restricted	___ government	___ scientific
	___ being considered	___ yes: unrestricted	___ industrial	___ transportation
	___ not applicable	___ no	___ military	___ other:

4. Owner of Property (give names and mailing addresses of all owners)

name Trustees of Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

street & number 14100 Mt. Oak Road telephone no.: 249-2230

city, town Mitchellville state and zip code Md. 20716

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. P.G.'s County Courthouse liber 6

street & number Main Street folio 397

city, town Upper Marlboro state Md. 20772

6. Representation in Existing Historical Surveys

title P.G. Co. Inventory of Historic Sites

date 1974 ___ federal ___ state X county ___ local

depository for survey records History Division -M-NCPPC

city, town Riverdale state Md. 20737

7. Description

Survey No. P.G. #74A-9

Condition		Check one	Check one
X excellent	deteriorated	unaltered	X original site
good	ruins	X altered	moved date of move
fair	unexposed		

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Mt. Oak Methodist Church is located on the northeast corner of the junction of Mt Oak and Church Roads, on a hill overlooking the intersection. It is a large T-shaped gable roofed church building which, since its 1981 renovation, has a modern appearance. The sanctuary is located in the east-west stem of the T, while the north-south crossbar consists of classrooms and offices. The cross bar of the T is approximately 100 feet long; the stem extends approximately 60 feet to the east. The east gable end is filled with narrow tall windows lighted by panes of stained glass, as are the four bays on the side walls. Entrance is through modern glass double-doors in the first bay of the north side. There is a modern spire located at the ridge near the east gable end of the sanctuary. The entire building is covered with white coursed-stone facing.

Mt. Oak Church has evolved from the simple one-room gable-roofed meeting house of 1881 to its present form, consecrated one hundred years later. In 1905 a bell-tower was added at the southeast corner and it became the entry vestibule. A three-room educational wing was added at the southwest corner in 1926. A fire in November 1935 necessitated the rebuilding of the sanctuary by carpenter/builder Millard Schafer in the following year; at that time, the building was raised and a basement excavated underneath. The bell tower was torn down and a new entry vestibule was built, centered in the east gable end. The interior furniture was replaced. In the 1950's a belfry was built at the ridge near the east gable end, and the educational wing was extended at the northwest corner of the church, completing the crossbar of the T configuration. As part of the centennial renovation of 1981, the sanctuary was extended to the east, making a full-width entry vestibule at the gable end of the sanctuary. It was at this time also that the former wood siding and patterned concrete-block foundations were replaced by the present coursed-stone veneer.[1]

[1] Centennial Booklet, Mt. Oak Church, 1981.

8. Significance

Survey No. P.G. #74A-9

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below				
___ prehistoric	___ archeology-prehistoric	___ community planning	___ landscape architecture	_x_ religion	
___ 1400–1499	___ archeology-historic	___ conservation	___ law	___ science	
___ 1500–1599	___ agriculture	___ economics	___ literature	___ sculpture	
___ 1600–1699	___ architecture	___ education	___ military	___ social/ humanitarian	
___ 1700–1799	___ art	___ engineering	___ music	___ theater	
X 1800–1899	___ commerce	___ exploration/settlement	___ philosophy	___ transportation	
X 1900–	___ communications	___ industry	___ politics/government	x other (specify) local history	
		___ invention			

Specific dates 1881,1936 **Builder/Architect**

check: Applicable Criteria: __A __B __C __D
and/or
Applicable Exception: __A __B __C __D __E __F __G

Level of Significance: __national __state __local

Prepare both a summary paragraph of significance and a general statement of history and support.

The Mt. Oak Methodist Church was organized in 1881 by a number of communicants of the earlier McKendree Methodist Church (McKendree Methodist Church, organized in 1841 and closed in 1877, was located ca. 2 miles east of Mt. Oak, on the road from Mitchellville to Queen Anne.) In the same year one acre out of the tract called Mt. Oak was donated to the congregation by Charles and Mary Clagett, the deed stipulating that if the land ceased to be used for a place of worship it would revert to the donors.[1] In 1901 the one acre was conveyed outright to the trustees of the church by Corilla W. Mullikin, who had purchased the Mt. Oak tract from William B. Clagett, the son and heir of Charles.[2]

Starting with a small, gable-roofed structure, the church has seen many changes, e.g., windows and doors have been moved or replaced, additions have been made to the building and then removed, wings have been added and another is planned. In 1935 a major fire gutted much of the interior and, in the course of making the necessary repairs, the level of the main floor was raised to accommodate a basement. In the late 1970's the last reminder of Mt. Oak's original state disappeared when the exterior wooden siding was replace with stone.[3]

Although Mt. Oak began as a rural church, serving the residents of the large farms which surrounded it, it now stands in an ever-growing suburban area. In meeting the needs of the present, little effort has been made to preserve the earlier aspects of the church building. One link to the past rests in the family connections of contemporary parishioners, some of whom represent the third and fourth generations of membership.

Notes

1 Liber WAJ #3:257.

2 Liber #6:542.

3 Mt. Oak United Methodist Church history, printed 1981.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. P.G. 74A-9

See Chain of Title
Mt. Oak United Methodist Church history, 1981

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property 1 acre
Quadrangle name Lanham, Sec. F **Quadrangle scale**

UTM References do NOT complete UTM references

	Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
A				B			
C				D			
E				F			
G				H			

Verbal boundary description and justification

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state	Maryland	**code**	**county**	Prince George's	**code**
state		**code**	**county**		**code**

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Susan Pearl/Shirley Baltz
organization P.G.'s Co. Preservation Commission **date** January 1985
street & number c/o County Planning MNCPPC **telephone** 952-3521
city or town Upper Marlboro **state** Md. 20772

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to: Maryland Historical Trust
Shaw House
21 State Circle
Annapolis, Maryland 21401
(301) 269-2438

PG-#74A-9

17 01615608

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST WORKSHEET

NOMINATION FORM
for the
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES, NATIONAL PARKS SERVICE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

1. NAME

COMMON:

AND/OR HISTORIC: Mt. Oak Methodist Church

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER: Church Road and Mt. Oak Road (NE quadrant)

CITY OR TOWN: Mitchellville

STATE: Maryland

COUNTY: Prince George's

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP		STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
☐ District ☒ Building ☐ Site ☐ Structure ☐ Object	☐ Public ☒ Private ☐ Both	Public Acquisition: ☐ In Process ☐ Being Considered	☒ Occupied ☐ Unoccupied ☐ Preservation work in progress	Yes: ☐ Restricted ☐ Unrestricted ☐ No

PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

☐ Agricultural	☐ Government	☐ Park	☐ Transportation	☐ Comments
☐ Commercial	☐ Industrial	☐ Private Residence	☐ Other (Specify)	
☐ Educational	☐ Military	☒ Religious		
☐ Entertainment	☐ Museum	☐ Scientific		

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME: Trustees of Mt. Oak United Methodist Church

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Mitchellville

STATE: Maryland

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC: Prince George's County Courthouse

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN: Upper Marlboro

STATE: Maryland

Title Reference of Current Deed (Book & Pg. #):

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY: None

DATE OF SURVEY: ☐ Federal ☐ State ☐ County ☐ Local

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:

STREET AND NUMBER:

CITY OR TOWN:

STATE:

7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION	(Check One)					
	☐ Excellent	☒ Good	☐ Fair	☐ Deteriorated	☐ Ruins	☐ Unexposed
	(Check One)		(Check One)			
	☒ Altered	☐ Unaltered	☐ Moved	☒ Original Site		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The building is a frame structure with a gabled facade. The entrance porch has a central double door with a segmentally arched transom light. The window in the gable is circular. The sidewalls have segmentally arched window heads. The church is sheathed with clapboards.

Before the church burned, it was smaller with a gabled facade with double windows. In one corner was an entrance porch with an open bell cote and pyramided roof.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD *(Check One or More as Appropriate)*

- ☐ Pre-Columbian
- ☐ 15th Century
- ☐ 16th Century
- ☐ 17th Century
- ☐ 18th Century
- ☒ 19th Century
- ☐ 20th Century

SPECIFIC DATE(S) *(If Applicable and Known)*

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE *(Check One or More as Appropriate)*

- ☐ Aboriginal
- ☐ Prehistoric
- ☐ Historic
- ☐ Agriculture
- ☐ Architecture
- ☐ Art
- ☐ Commerce
- ☐ Communications
- ☐ Conservation
- ☐ Education
- ☐ Engineering
- ☐ Industry
- ☐ Invention
- ☐ Landscape Architecture
- ☐ Literature
- ☐ Military
- ☐ Music
- ☐ Political
- ☐ Religion/Philosophy
- ☐ Science
- ☐ Sculpture
- ☐ Social/Humanitarian
- ☐ Theater
- ☐ Transportation
- ☐ Urban Planning
- ☐ Other *(Specify)* _____

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

10. GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY						OR	LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES					
CORNER	LATITUDE			LONGITUDE				LATITUDE			LONGITUDE	
	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds		Degrees	Minutes	Seconds	Degrees	Minutes	Seconds
NW	°	'	"	°	'	"		°	'	"	°	'	"
NE	°	'	"	°	'	"							
SE	°	'	"	°	'	"							
SW	°	'	"	°	'	"							

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY:

Acreage Justification:

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

11. FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Christopher Owens, Park Historian

ORGANIZATION
M-NCPPC

DATE
7 Oct 1974

STREET AND NUMBER:
8787 Georgia Avenue

CITY OR TOWN:
Silver Spring

STATE
Maryland

12. State Liaison Officer Review: (Office Use Only)

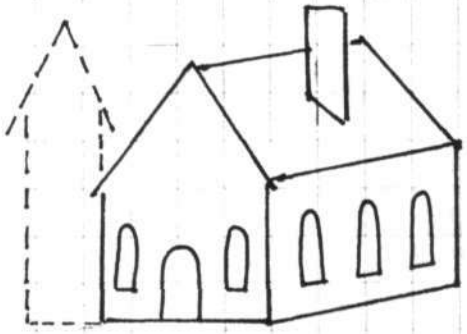
Significance of this property is:

National ☐ State ☐ Local ☐

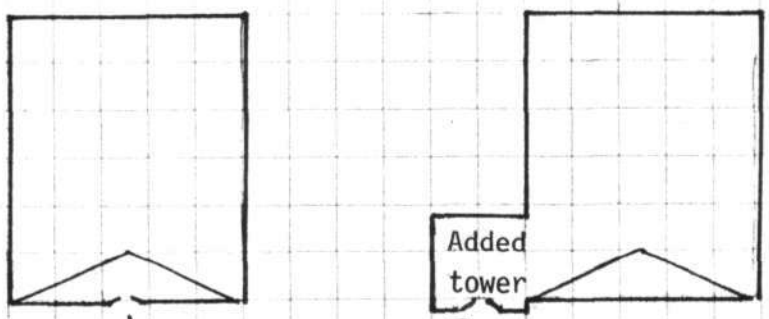
Signature

PG

EVOLUTION OF MOUNT OAK CHURCH (74A-9) 1881-1981

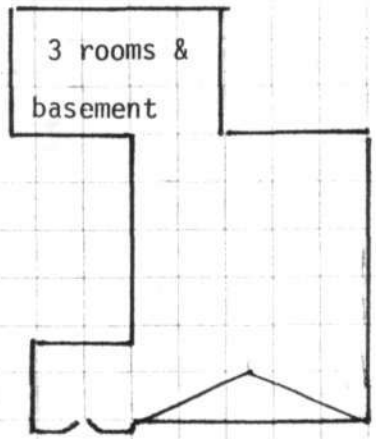


1881

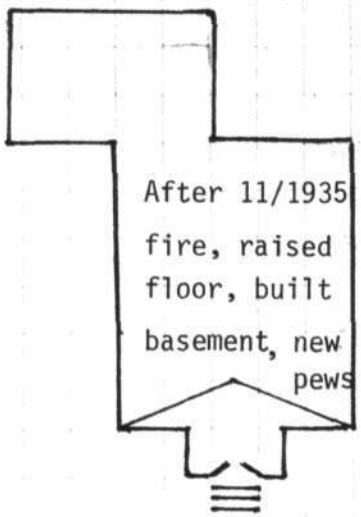


(moved original doors)

1881 1905

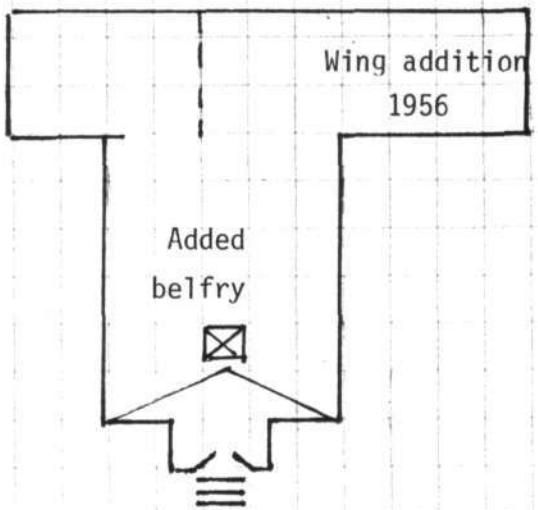


1926

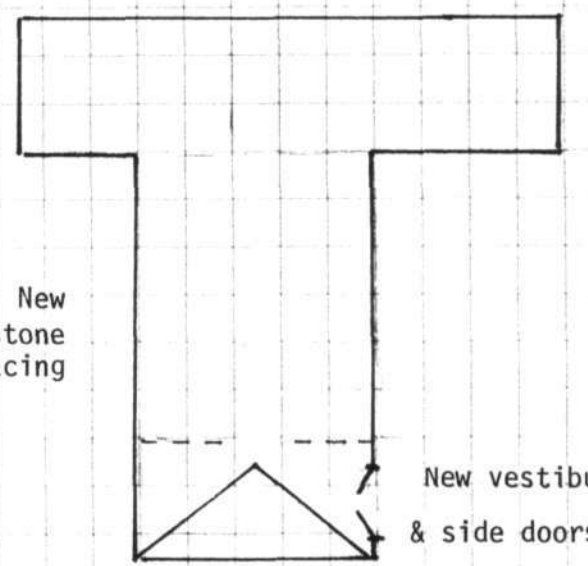


Rehung original doors

1936



1955/56



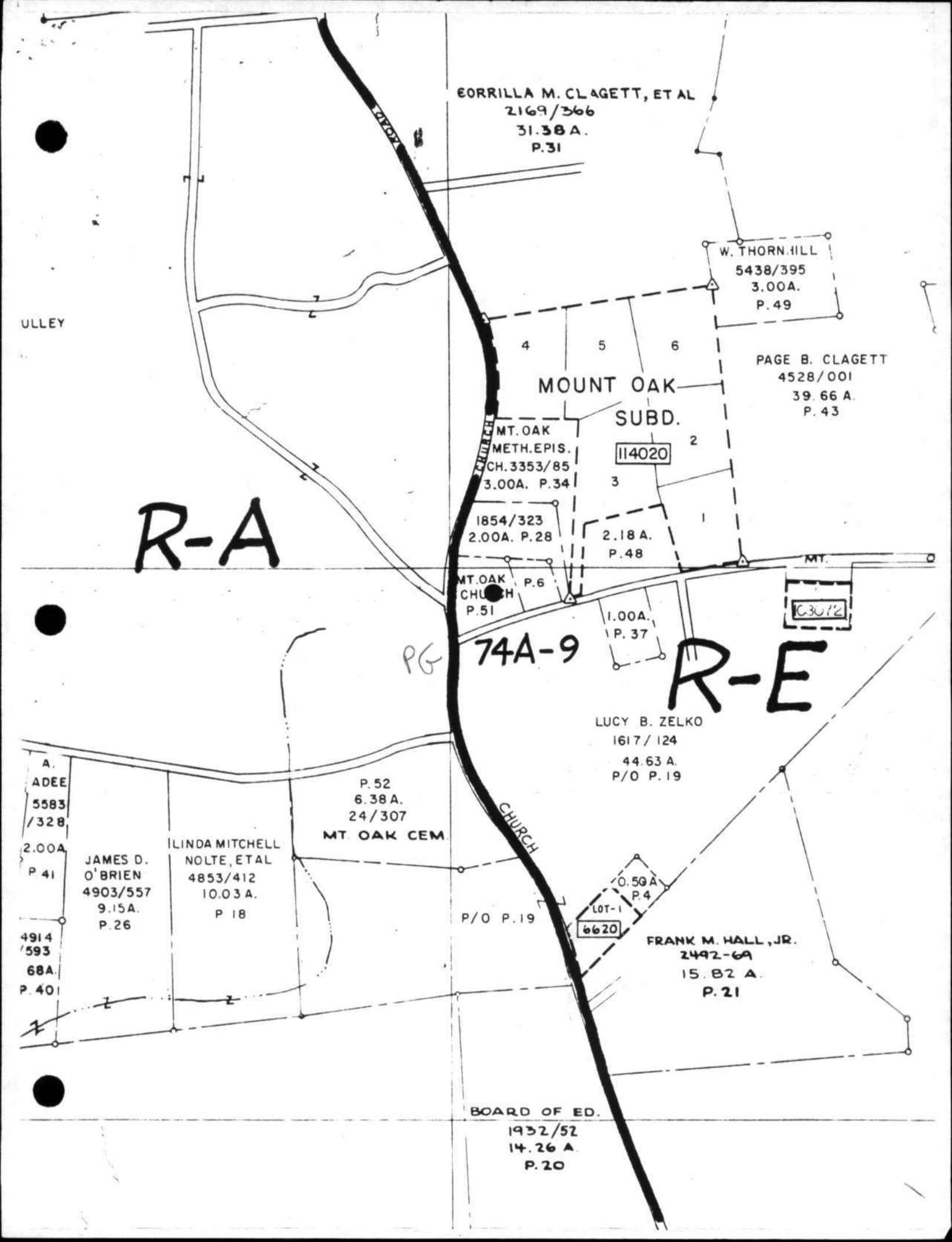
1981

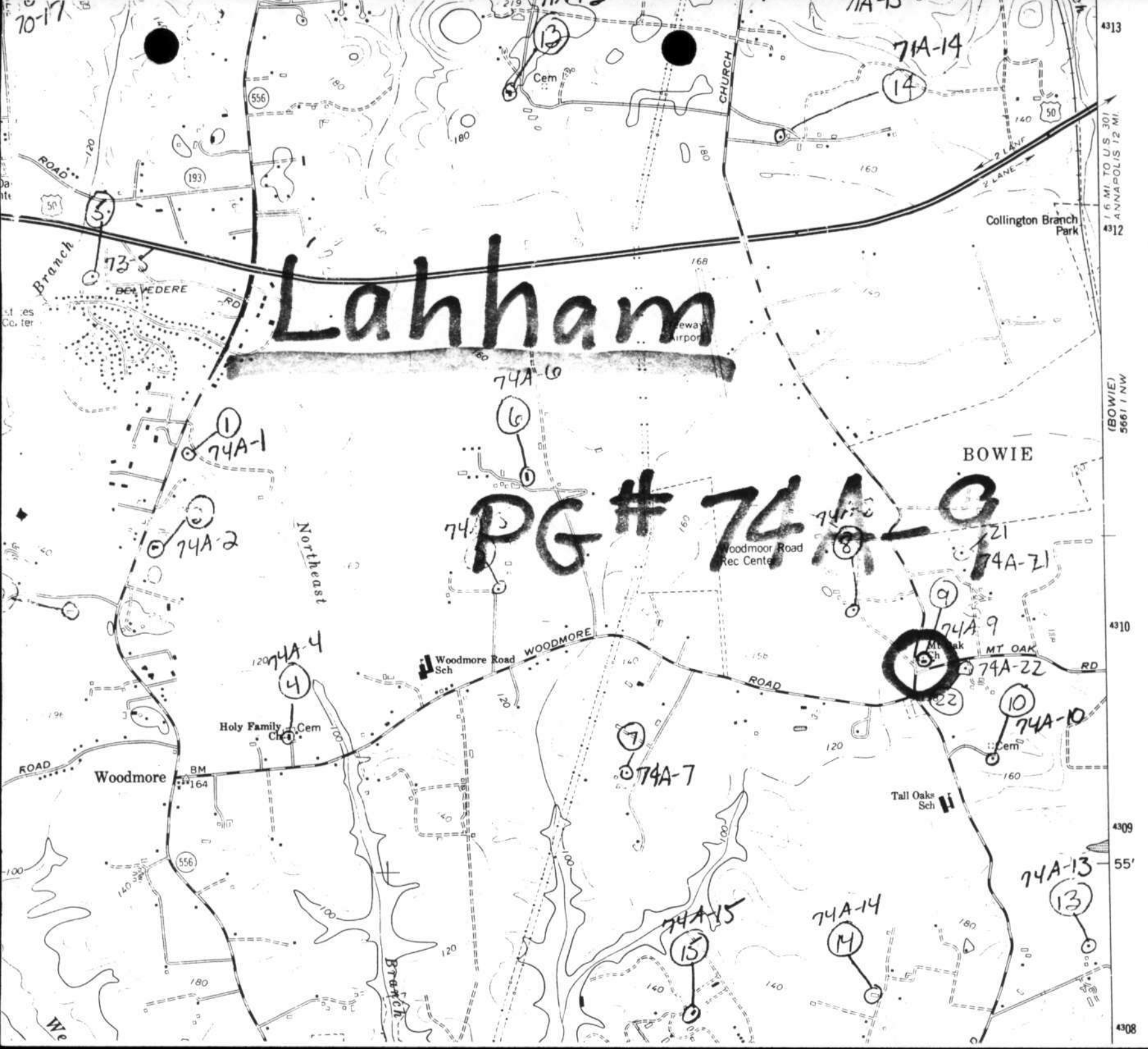
sgpearl 3/88

Chain of Title

Mt. Oak Church
P.G. #74A-9

#6:397 11/16/1901 Deed	Corilla W. Mullikin, unmarried, to Jeremiah Duckett, Walter Duckett, Rufus Bell, Grafton C.D. Townshend, John Peach, Edward S. Walker and Richard L. Peach, trustees; 1 acre, part of Mt. Oak "to be used as a place of divine worship"; same which grantor acquired by JB#3:542.
JB#3:542 12/13/1898 Deed	William B. and Kate C. Clagett to Corilla W. Mullikin; 41 11/20 acres, part of Mt. Oak; same which William B. Clagett received by the will of his father.
JBP #1:172 6/28/1894 Will	After several bequests to female members of the family, Charles Clagett devised all the residue of his property, real and personal, to his son William B. Clagett; legacy included 41 11/20 acres of Mt. Oak which Charles Clagett acquired by HB #13:427.
WAJ #3:257 10/27/1881 Deed of Gift	Charles and Mary Clagett to Jonathan Walker, Richard E. Peach, et al, trustees, and their successors; 1 acre in Queen Anne District, part of Mt. Oak; trustees required to build a house of worship for the use of members of the Methodist Episcopal Church South - reversion clause if the land ceased to be used for the stated purpose; same which grantors acquired by HB #13:427.
HB #13:427 6/3/1878 Deed	Joseph K. Roberts, trustee under decree of Equity dated 11/10/1877, to Charles Clagett; 41 11/20 acres, part of Mt. Oak "of which John B. Mullikin died seized."


EORRILLA M. CLAGETT, ET AL
2169/366
31.38 A.
P.31
W. THORNHILL
5438/395
3.00A.
P. 49
PAGE B. CLAGETT
4528/001
39.66 A.
P. 43
MOUNT OAK
SUBD.
114020
4
5
6
2
3
1
MT. OAK
METH. EPIS.
CH. 3353/85
3.00A. P.34
1854/323
2.00A. P.28
2.18 A.
P.48
MT. OAK
CHURCH
P.51
P.6
1.00A.
P. 37
R-A
R-E
74A-9
PG
LUCY B. ZELKO
1617/124
44.63 A.
P/O P. 19
P. 52
6.38 A.
24/307
MT. OAK CEM.
A. ADEE
5583/328
2.00A
P 41
JAMES D. O'BRIEN
4903/557
9.15A.
P.26
LINDA MITCHELL NOLTE, ET AL
4853/412
10.03 A.
P 18
4914/593
68A.
P. 40
P/O P. 19
0.50 A
P.4
LOT-1
6620
FRANK M. HALL, JR.
2492-69
15.82 A.
P. 21
BOARD OF ED.
1932/52
14.26 A.
P. 20
CHURCH
MT.


Lahham
PG # 74A-9
BOWIE
Collington Branch Park
Woodmoor Road Rec Center
Woodmore Road Sch
Holy Family Cem
Woodmore
Tall Oaks Sch
MT OAK ROAD
WOODMORE ROAD
BELVEDERE RD
CHURCH
Northeast Branch
74A-1
74A-2
74A-4
74A-6
74A-7
74A-9
74A-10
74A-13
74A-14
74A-15
74A-21
74A-22
73-5
71A-14
70-17
1.6 MI. TO U.S. 301 ANNAPOLIS 12 MI.
(BOWIE) 5661 I NW

P.G. #74A-9
Mt. Oak Methodist Church
Prince George's County, MD.
Susan G. Pearl
December 1984
Southeast 3/4 elevation
Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD.

P.G.#74A-9

Mt. Oak Methodist Church
Prince George's County, MD
Susan G. Pearl
December 1984
Northeast 3/4 elevation
Neg: Md. Hist. Trust, Annapolis, MD

NAME MT. OAK CHURCH

LOCATION MT. OAK Rd. & CHURCH Rd. (MT. OAK) MITCHELLVILLE, Md.

FACADE SW

PHOTO TAKEN 10/7/74 MDWYER

P6:74A-9